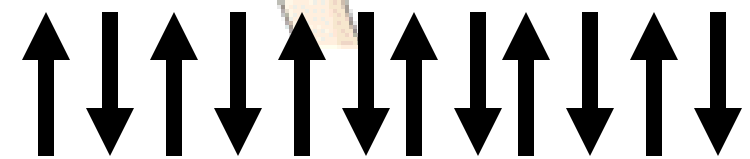
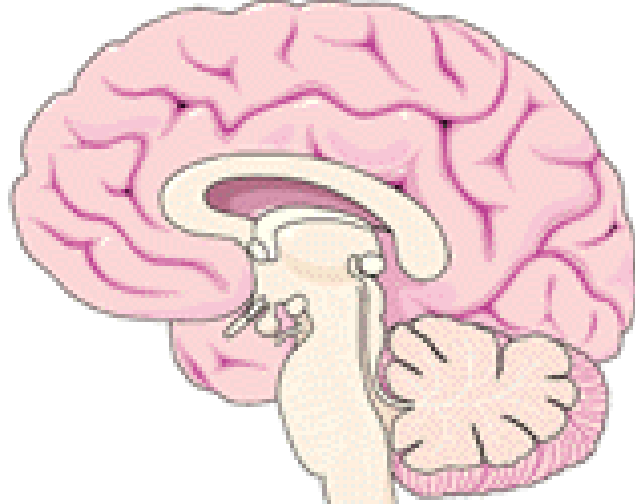


OOG →

OOR →

SMAAK / REUK →

TAST →



LICHAAM

De oorzaken van psychopathologie

the mind is
what the
brain does

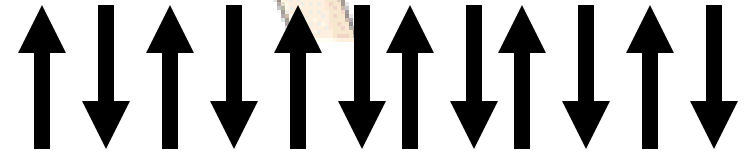
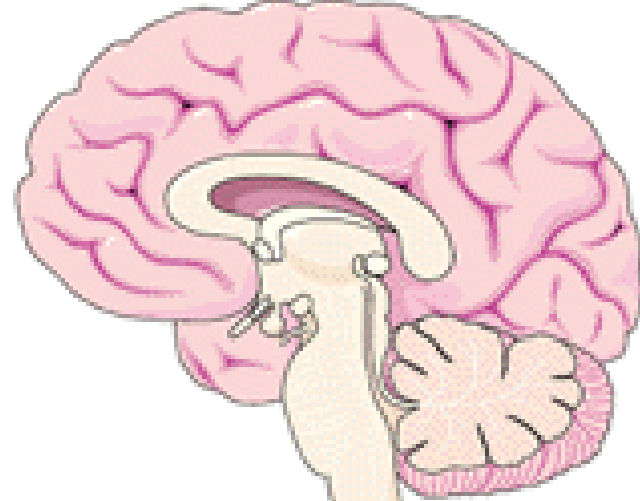


Oorzaken van psychopathologie: biopsychosociaal

- Neurobiologisch
- Lichamelijke ziekte
- Genetische kwetsbaarheid

- Psychologisch
- Ontwikkelingsgeschiedenis
- Psycho-analytisch model
- Leer-/gedragstheoretisch model

- Sociaal
- Ingrijpende gebeurtenissen



Vele ziekten
Infecties
Auto-immuunziekten
Endocriene ziekten
Maligniteiten



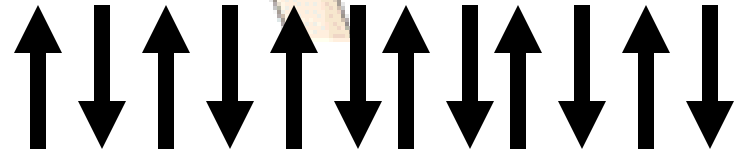
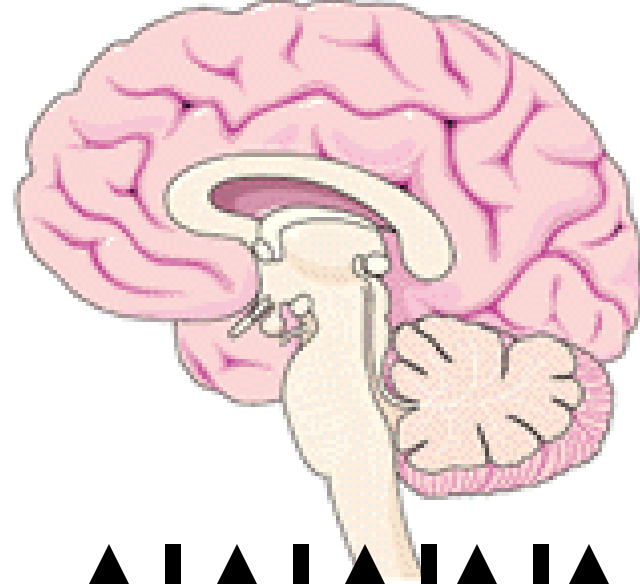
Somatische oorzaken

Hersenziekten

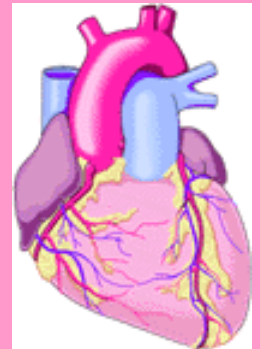
Neurodegeneratieve
aandoeningen
Infecties
Auto-immuunziekten
Maligniteiten

Vele ziekten

Infecties
Auto-immuunziekten
Endocriene ziekten
Maligniteiten



LICHAAM



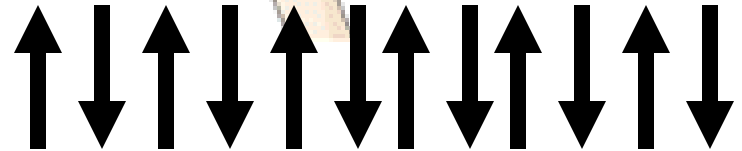
***Somatische
oorzaken***

Hersenziekten

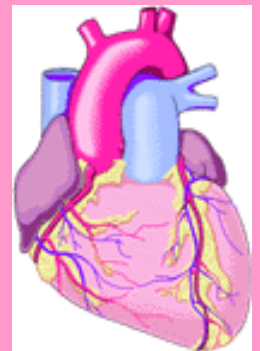
Neurodegeneratieve
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Vele ziekten

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LICHAAM

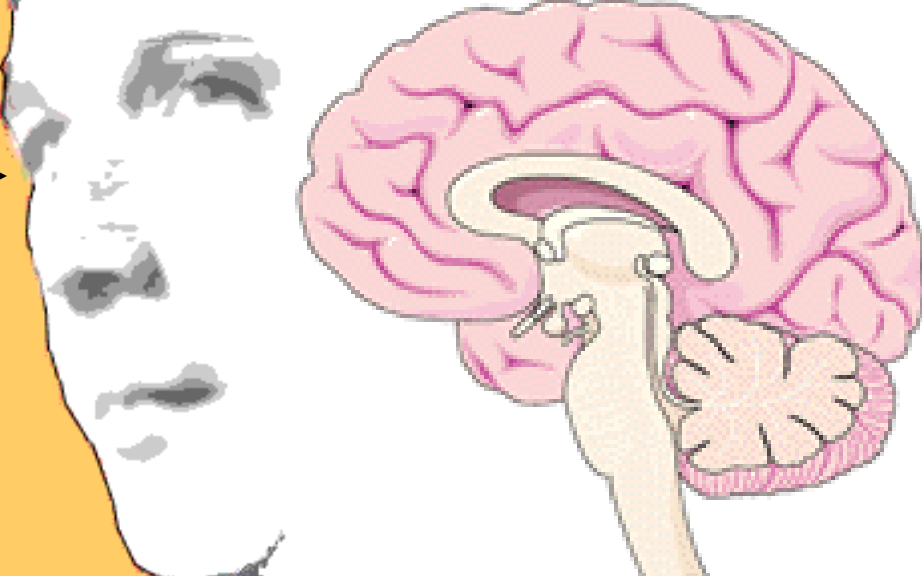


Kwetsbaarheid

Genetische factoren

***Somatische
oorzaken***

Alledaagse gebeurtenissen →



Psychologische oorzaken

Kwetsbaarheid

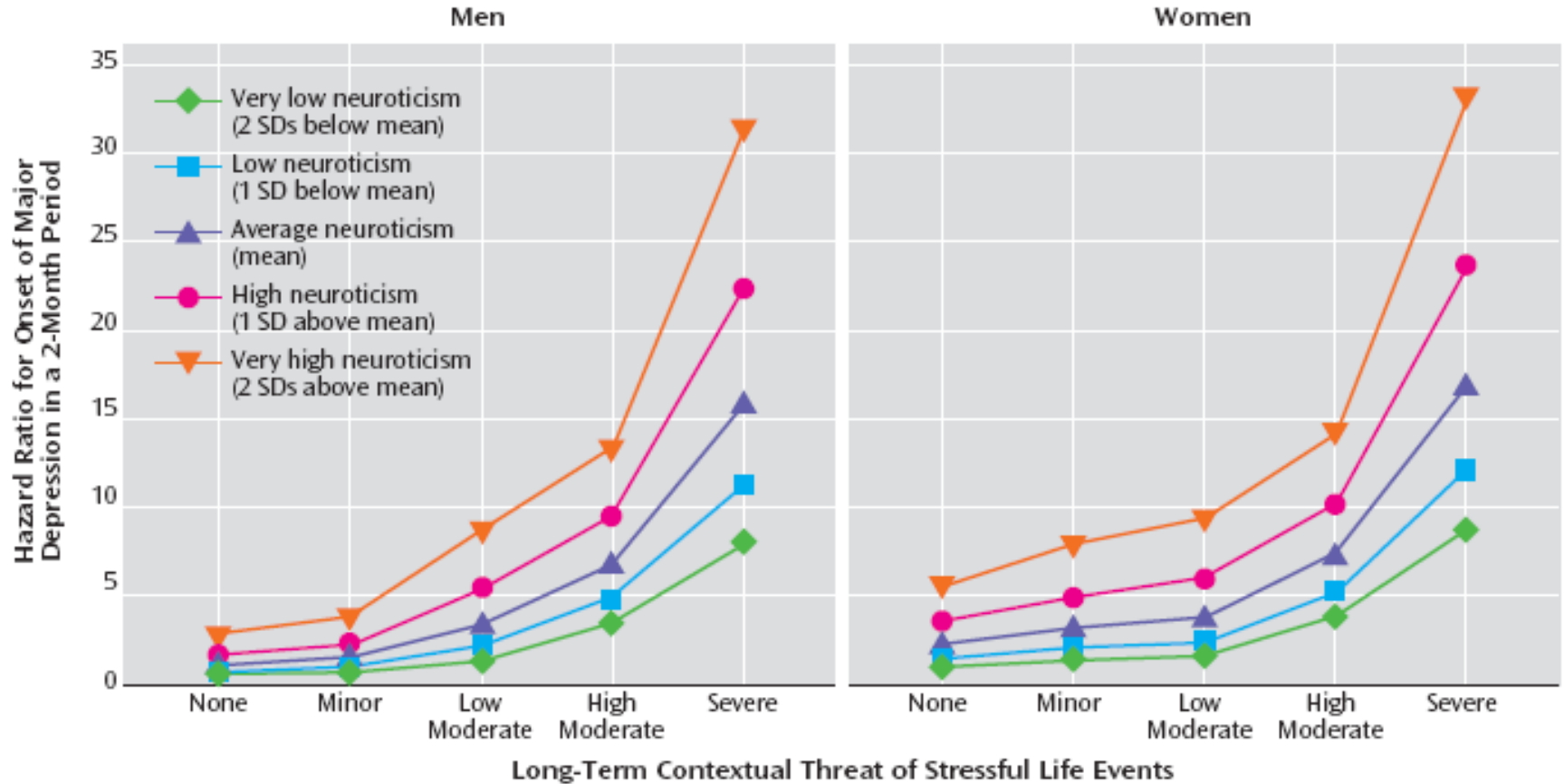
- Ontwikkelingsgeschiedenis
- Psycho-analytisch model
- Leer-/gedragstheoretisch model

Ingrijpende
gebeurtenissen →



***Sociale
oorzaken***

Hazard Ratios Indicating Risk of Onset of Major Depression for a Population-Based Sample (N=7,517)



Kendler et al. Am J Psychiatry 2004;161:631-636

	Predisponerend	Luxerend	Onderhoudend
Neurobiologisch	Genetische kwetsbaarheid	Ziekte Intoxicatie	Ziekte Intoxicatie
Psychologisch	Ontwikkelings- geschiedenis	Alledaagse gebeurtenis	Symptomen (b.v. hopeloosheid)
Sociaal	Gebeurtenissen Leefsituatie	Ingrijpende gebeurtenis	Leefsituatie



1. Psychiatric disorders are not true medical illnesses.
2. People with a severe mental illness are usually dangerous and violent.
3. Mental illness is the result of bad parenting.
4. People who are depressed could just snap out of it if they tried hard enough.
5. Schizophrenia means split personality, and there is no way to control it.
6. Depression is a normal part of the aging process.
7. Kids don't get depressed - their problems are just part of growing up.
8. If you have a mental illness, you can will it away.
9. Addiction is a lifestyle choice and shows a lack of willpower.
10. Electroconvulsive therapy (ECT), formerly called "shock treatment," is painful and barbaric.

